

The SHIELD Evidence Base

Year	Title	Location	Journal	Training Design and Evaluation	Police Perspectives and Experiences	Public Health Impact of Policing	Link
2022	Impact of SHIELD Police Training on Knowledge of Syringe Possession Laws and Related Arrests in Tijuana, Mexico	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>American J Public Health</i>	X			PDF
2022	Evaluation of an Experimental Web-based Educational Module on Opioid-related Occupational Safety...	Country-wide, USA	<i>JMIR Protocols</i>	X			PDF
2022	Warrant Checking Practices by Post-Overdose Outreach Programs in Massachusetts: A mixed-methods Study	Massachusetts, USA	<i>Int'l Journal of Drug Policy</i>			X	PDF
2021	Municipal Police Support for Harm Reduction Services in Officer-Led Referrals of People Who Inject Drugs in Tijuana, Mexico	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Harm Reduction Journal</i>	X			PDF
2021	Can Touch This: Training to Correct Police Officer Beliefs about Overdose from Incidental Contact with Fentanyl	Country-wide, USA	<i>Health and Justice</i>		X	X	PDF
2021	Police Discretion in Encounters with People Who Use Drugs: Operationalizing the Theory of Planned Behavior	Country-wide, USA	<i>Harm Reduction Journal</i>		X	X	PDF
2021	Beyond Decriminalization: Ending the War on Drugs Requires Recasting Police Discretion through the Lens of a Public Health Ethic	Country-wide, USA	<i>The American Journal of Bioethics</i>		X	X	PDF
2021	Reducing police occupational needle stick injury risk following an interactive training....	Mexico	<i>BMJ Open</i>	X			PDF
2021	From public safety to public health: Re-envisioning the goals and methods of policing	Country-wide, USA	<i>Journal of Community Safety and Well-Being</i>		X	X	PDF

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2021	Characteristics of post-overdose public health-public safety outreach in Massachusetts	State-wide, MA	<i>Drug and Alcohol Dependence</i>		X	X	PDF
2021	Training to reduce emergency responders' perceived overdose risk from contact with fentanyl: early evidence of success	Eastern Region of MO	<i>Harm Reduction Journal</i>	X			PDF
2021	Intersectional structural vulnerability to abusive policing among people who inject drugs...	Central Valley, CA	<i>International Journal of Drug Policy</i>			X	PDF
2020	Typologies and Correlates of Police Violence Against Female Sex Workers Who Inject Drugs at the México–United States Border...	Tijuana and Ciudad Juarez, Mexico	<i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence</i>			X	PDF
2020	Preferences and acceptability of law enforcement-initiated referrals for people who inject drugs: a mixed methods analysis	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention, and Policy</i>			X	PDF
2020	Factors associated with extrajudicial arrest for syringe possession: results of a department-wide survey of municipal police...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>BMC International Health and Human Rights</i>			X	PDF
2020	Fentanyl Panic Goes Viral: The Spread of Misinformation about Overdose Risk from Casual Contact with Fentanyl...	Country-wide, USA	<i>International Journal of Drug Policy</i>		X		PDF
2020	“Pick up anything that moves”: a qualitative analysis of a police crackdown against people who use drugs in Tijuana, Mexico	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Health and Justice</i>		X	X	PDF
2020	Policing practices and HIV risk among people who inject drugs – a systematic literature review	Country-wide, USA	<i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i>		X	X	PDF

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2020	“Pick up anything that moves”: a qualitative analysis of a police crackdown against people who use drugs in Tijuana, Mexico	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Journal of Drug Policy Analysis</i>		X		PDF
2019	America’s Favorite Antidote: Drug-Induced Homicide in the Age of the Overdose Crisis	Country-wide, USA	<i>Utah Law Review</i>			X	PDF
2019	Interactive Versus Video-Based Training of Police to Communicate Syringe Legality...	Country-wide, Mexico	<i>American J. of Public Health</i>	X		X	PDF
2019	Attitudes towards safe consumption sites among police and people...in Tijuana, Mexico	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Salud Mental</i>		X	X	PDF
2019	Police Occupational Safety During an Opioid Crisis: The...STIC Score	Country-wide, Mexico	<i>J. of Occup. Environ. Med.</i>	X	X		PDF
2018	Improving Conceptual Knowledge of Mexico’s Law on Cannabis Possession	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Amer. J. on Addictions</i>	X	X		PDF
2018	...Impact of public health-oriented drug law reform on HIV incidence modeling...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Lancet Public Health</i>			X	PDF
2018	A Public Health Strategy for the Opioid Crisis	Country-wide, USA	<i>Public Health Reports</i>			X	PDF
2018	...Impact of Mexico’s Drug Decriminalization Reform on Drug Possession Arrests...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Intl. J. of Drug Policy</i>		X		PDF

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2018	...Police Officers' Attitudes and Legal Knowledge on Behaviors that Impact HIV Transmission...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Intl. J. of Drug Policy</i>		X		PDF
2017	...Improvement in Knowledge of Drug Policy Reforms following a Police Education Program...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Harm Reduction J.</i>	X	X		PDF
2017	Health-damaging policing practices...are deported migrants at a greater risk?	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Intl. J. of Drug Policy</i>			X	PDF
2017	Differential experiences of Mexican policing by people who inject drugs...	Tijuana, Mexico & San Diego, CA, USA	<i>Intl. J. of Drug Policy</i>			X	PDF
2017	Occupational Safety in the Age of the Opioid Crisis: Needle Stick Injury among Baltimore Police	Baltimore, MD, USA	<i>J. of Urban Health</i>		X		PDF
2016	The Spatial-Temporal Pattern of Policing Following a Drug Policy Reform...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Substance Use and Misuse</i>			X	PDF
2016	Law Enforcement, Drugs and the "Public Health" Approach	Country-wide, Mexico	<i>The Crime Report</i>			X	PDF
2016	Prevalence and correlates of needle-stick injuries among active duty police...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>J. of the Intl. AIDS Society</i>		X		PDF
2016	Spatial patterns of arrest, police assault, and addiction treatment center locations...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Addiction</i>			X	PDF

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2015	...Implementation of system-wide needlestick injury surveillance system	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Annals of Global Health</i>		X		PDF
2015	A Police Education Program to Integrate Occupational Safety and HIV Prevention...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>BMJ Open</i>	X			PDF
2015	Police Bribery and Access to Methadone Maintenance Therapy...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Drug & Alcohol Dependence</i>			X	PDF
2015	...Drug Law Enforcement as a Structural Determinant of Health”	Baltimore, MD, USA	<i>American J. of Public Health</i>			X	PDF
2015	Implementing Mexico’s “Narcomenudeo” Drug Law Reform....	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>J. of Mixed Methods Research</i>			X	PDF
2015	Engaging Law Enforcement in Overdose Reversal Initiatives...	Country-wide, USA	<i>American J. of Public Health</i>		X		PDF
2015	HIV, Drugs and the Legal Environment	Multi-Country Analysis	<i>Intl. J. of Drug Policy</i>		X		PDF
2015	Examining the Spatial Distribution of Law Enforcement Encounters among People Who Inject Drugs	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>J. of Urban Health</i>			X	PDF
2014	Syringe Access, Syringe Sharing, and Police Encounters among People Who Inject Drugs...	New York, NY, USA	<i>Intl. J. of Drug Policy</i>			X	PDF

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2013	Police Education as a Component of a National HIV Response...	Country-wide, Kyrgyzstan	<i>Drug & Alcohol Dependence</i>	X			PDF
2013	Police Officers'...Experiences with Overdose and...Drug Overdose-Naloxone-Good Samaritan Law	Washington, USA	<i>J. of Urban Health</i>		X		PDF
2013	Syringe Confiscation as an HIV Risk Factor...	Tijuana and Ciudad Juarez, Mexico	<i>J. of Urban Health</i>			X	PDF
2012	Policy Reform to Shift the Health and Human Rights to Environment for Vulnerable Groups...	Country-wide, Kyrgyzstan	<i>Health and Human Rights J.</i>			X	PDF
2012	Harmonizing disease prevention and police practice in the implementation of HIV prevention programs...	Wilmington, DE, USA	<i>Harm Reduction J.</i>	X			PDF
2012	...Border Conflict: Collateral Damage to Health and Human Rights of Vulnerable Groups...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Pan Amer. J. of Public Health</i>			X	PDF
2011	Police Training to Align Law Enforcement and HIV Prevention...	Pawtucket, RI, USA	<i>American J. of Public Health</i>	X			PDF
2011	...Characteristics...of Police Training Initiatives by US Syringe Exchange Programs	Country-wide, USA	<i>Drug & Alcohol Dependence</i>			X	PDF
2011	Social and Structural Factors associated with HIV infection...Sex Workers Who Inject Drugs	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>PLos ONE.</i>			X	PDF

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2011	Police Interference with...Syringe Exchange Programs	Country-wide, USA	<i>Addiction</i>			X	PDF
2009	Improving Police Receptiveness to Syringe Access Programs...	Multi-City Analysis, USA	<i>Harm Reduction J.</i>	X			PDF
2005	Attitudes of Police Officers towards Syringe Access, Occupational Needle-Sticks, and Drug Use:...	Pawtucket, RI, USA	<i>Intl. J. of Drug Policy</i>		X		PDF