

## The SHIELD Evidence Base

Year	Title	Location	Journal	Training Design and Evaluation	Police Perspectives and Experiences	Public Health Impact of Policing	Link
2021	Can Touch This: Training to Correct Police Officer Beliefs about Overdose from Incidental Contact with Fentanyl	Country-wide, USA	<i>Health and Justice</i>		X	X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2021	Police Discretion in Encounters with People Who Use Drugs: Operationalizing the Theory of Planned Behavior	Country-wide, USA	<i>Harm Reduction Journal</i>		X	X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2021	Beyond Decriminalization: Ending the War on Drugs Requires Recasting Police Discretion through the Lens of a Public Health Ethic	Country-wide, USA	<i>The American Journal of Bioethics</i>		X	X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2021	Reducing police occupational needle stick injury risk following an interactive training...	Mexico	<i>BMJ Open</i>	X			<a href="#">PDF</a>
2021	From public safety to public health: Re-envisioning the goals and methods of policing	Country-wide, USA	<i>Journal of Community Safety and Well-Being</i>		X	X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2021	Characteristics of post-overdose public health-public safety outreach in Massachusetts	State-wide, MA	<i>Drug and Alcohol Dependence</i>		X	X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2021	Training to reduce emergency responders' perceived overdose risk from contact with fentanyl: early evidence of success	Eastern Region of MO	<i>Harm Reduction Journal</i>	X			<a href="#">PDF</a>
2021	Intersectional structural vulnerability to abusive policing among people who inject drugs...	Central Valley, CA	<i>International Journal of Drug Policy</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2020	Typologies and Correlates of Police Violence Against Female Sex Workers Who Inject Drugs at the México–United States Border...	Tijuana and Ciudad Juarez, Mexico	<i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>

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2020	Preferences and acceptability of law enforcement-initiated referrals for people who inject drugs: a mixed methods analysis	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention, and Policy</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2020	Factors associated with extrajudicial arrest for syringe possession: results of a department-wide survey of municipal police in Tijuana, Mexico.	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>BMC International Health and Human Rights</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2020	Fentanyl Panic Goes Viral: The Spread of Misinformation about Overdose Risk from Casual Contact with Fentanyl...	Country-wide, USA	<i>International Journal of Drug Policy</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2020	“Pick up anything that moves”: a qualitative analysis of a police crackdown against people who use drugs in Tijuana, Mexico	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Health and Justice</i>		X	X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2020	Policing practices and HIV risk among people who inject drugs – a systematic literature review	Country-wide, USA	<i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i>		X	X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2020	“Pick up anything that moves”: a qualitative analysis of a police crackdown against people who use drugs in Tijuana, Mexico	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Journal of Drug Policy Analysis</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2019	America’s Favorite Antidote: Drug-Induced Homicide in the Age of the Overdose Crisis	Country-wide, USA	<i>Utah Law Review</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2019	Interactive Versus Video-Based Training of Police to Communicate Syringe Legality...	Country-wide, Mexico	<i>American J. of Public Health</i>	X		X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2019	Attitudes towards safe consumption sites among police and people...in Tijuana, Mexico	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Salud Mental</i>		X	X	<a href="#">PDF</a>

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2019	Police Occupational Safety During an Opioid Crisis: The...STIC Score	Country-wide, Mexico	<i>J. of Occup. Environ. Med.</i>	X	X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2018	Improving Conceptual Knowledge of Mexico's Law on Cannabis Possession	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Amer. J. on Addictions</i>	X	X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2018	...Impact of public health-oriented drug law reform on HIV incidence modeling...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Lancet Public Health</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2018	A Public Health Strategy for the Opioid Crisis	Country-wide, USA	<i>Public Health Reports</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2018	...Impact of Mexico's Drug Decriminalization Reform on Drug Possession Arrests...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Intl. J. of Drug Policy</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2018	...Police Officers' Attitudes and Legal Knowledge on Behaviors that Impact HIV Transmission...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Intl. J. of Drug Policy</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2017	...Improvement in Knowledge of Drug Policy Reforms following a Police Education Program...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Harm Reduction J.</i>	X	X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2017	Health-damaging policing practices...are deported migrants at a greater risk?	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Intl. J. of Drug Policy</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2017	Differential experiences of Mexican policing by people who inject drugs...	Tijuana, Mexico & San Diego, CA, USA	<i>Intl. J. of Drug Policy</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>

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2017	Occupational Safety in the Age of the Opioid Crisis: Needle Stick Injury among Baltimore Police	Baltimore, MD, USA	<i>J. of Urban Health</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2016	The Spatial-Temporal Pattern of Policing Following a Drug Policy Reform...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Substance Use and Misuse</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2016	Law Enforcement, Drugs and the “Public Health” Approach	Country-wide, Mexico	<i>The Crime Report</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2016	Prevalence and correlates of needle-stick injuries among active duty police...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>J. of the Intl. AIDS Society</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2016	Spatial patterns of arrest, police assault, and addiction treatment center locations...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Addiction</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2015	...Implementation of system-wide needlestick injury surveillance system	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Annals of Global Health</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2015	A Police Education Program to Integrate Occupational Safety and HIV Prevention...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>BMJ Open</i>	X			<a href="#">PDF</a>
2015	Police Bribery and Access to Methadone Maintenance Therapy...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Drug &amp; Alcohol Dependence</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2015	...Drug Law Enforcement as a Structural Determinant of Health”	Baltimore, MD, USA	<i>American J. of Public Health</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>

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Year	Title	Location	Journal	Training Design and Evaluation	Police Perspectives and Experiences	Public Health Impact of Policing	Link
2015	Implementing Mexico's "Narcomenudeo" Drug Law Reform....	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>J. of Mixed Methods Research</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2015	Engaging Law Enforcement in Overdose Reversal Initiatives...	Country-wide, USA	<i>American J. of Public Health</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2015	HIV, Drugs and the Legal Environment	Multi-Country Analysis	<i>Intl. J. of Drug Policy</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2015	Examining the Spatial Distribution of Law Enforcement Encounters among People Who Inject Drugs	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>J. of Urban Health</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2014	Syringe Access, Syringe Sharing, and Police Encounters among People Who Inject Drugs...	New York, NY, USA	<i>Intl. J. of Drug Policy</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2013	Police Education as a Component of a National HIV Response...	Country-wide, Kyrgyzstan	<i>Drug &amp; Alcohol Dependence</i>	X			<a href="#">PDF</a>
2013	Police Officers' ...Experiences with Overdose and...Drug Overdose-Naloxone-Good Samaritan Law	Washington, USA	<i>J. of Urban Health</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2013	Syringe Confiscation as an HIV Risk Factor...	Tijuana and Ciudad Juarez, Mexico	<i>J. of Urban Health</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2012	Policy Reform to Shift the Health and Human Rights to Environment for Vulnerable Groups...	Country-wide, Kyrgyzstan	<i>Health and Human Rights J.</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>

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Year	Title	Location	Journal	Training Design and Evaluation	Police Perspectives and Experiences	Public Health Impact of Policing	Link
2012	Harmonizing disease prevention and police practice in the implementation of HIV prevention programs...	Wilmington, DE, USA	<i>Harm Reduction J.</i>	X			<a href="#">PDF</a>
2012	...Border Conflict: Collateral Damage to Health and Human Rights of Vulnerable Groups...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Pan Amer. J. of Public Health</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2011	Police Training to Align Law Enforcement and HIV Prevention...	Pawtucket, RI, USA	<i>American J. of Public Health</i>	X			<a href="#">PDF</a>
2011	...Characteristics...of Police Training Initiatives by US Syringe Exchange Programs	Country-wide, USA	<i>Drug &amp; Alcohol Dependence</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2011	Social and Structural Factors associated with HIV infection...Sex Workers Who Inject Drugs	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>PLos ONE.</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2011	Police Interference with...Syringe Exchange Programs	Country-wide, USA	<i>Addiction</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2009	Improving Police Receptiveness to Syringe Access Programs...	Multi-City Analysis, USA	<i>Harm Reduction J.</i>	X			<a href="#">PDF</a>
2005	Attitudes of Police Officers towards Syringe Access, Occupational Needle-Sticks, and Drug Use:...	Pawtucket, RI, USA	<i>Intl. J. of Drug Policy</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>